2025 · IMPORTANT NUMBERS



FEDERAL INCOME TAX							
Rates apply to taxable income (i.e., income after deductions).							
TAX RATE	MFJ	SINGLE					
10%	\$0 - \$23,850	\$0 - \$11,925					
12%	\$23,851 - \$96,950	\$11,926 - \$48,475					
22%	\$96,951 - \$206,700	\$48,476 - \$103,350					
24%	\$206,701 - \$394,600	\$103,351 - \$197,300					
32%	\$394,601 - \$501,050	\$197,301 - \$250,525					
35%	\$501,051 - \$751,600	\$250,526 - \$626,350					
37%	Over \$751,600	Over \$626,350					
ESTATES & TRUSTS							
10%	\$0 - \$3,150						
24%	\$3,151 - \$11,450						
35%	\$11,451 - \$15,650						
37%	Over \$15,650						

ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX		
	MFJ	SINGLE
EXEMPTION AMOUNT	\$137,000	\$88,100
28% TAX RATE APPLIES TO INCOME OVER	\$239,100	\$239,100
EXEMPT PHASEOUT THRESHOLD	\$1,252,700	\$626,350
EXEMPTION ELIMINATION	\$1,800,700	\$978,750

LONG—TERM CAPITAL GAINS TAX Rates apply to LTCGs and qualified dividends, and are based on taxable income.

TAX RATE	0% RATE	15% RATE	20% RATE
MFJ	≤ \$96,700	\$96,701 - \$600,050	> \$600,050
SINGLE	≤ \$48,350	\$48,351 - \$533,400	> \$533,400
ESTATES/TRUSTS	≤ \$3,250	\$3,251 - \$15,900	> \$15,900

7 R%	METIN	VESTMEN	וד ואוכטג	$MFT\Delta Y$

Paid on the lesser of net investment income or excess of MAGI over:

MFJ \$250,000 SINGLE \$200,000

STANDARD D	EDUCT	ION						
FILING STATU	JS		ADDITIONAL	(AGE	65/OLD	ER OR I	BLIND)	
MFJ	\$30,0	000	MARRIED (EA	CH EL	GIBLE SPOUSE) \$1,600			\$1,600
SINGLE	\$15,0	000	UNMARRIED (SINGLE, HOH)				\$2,000	
SOCIAL SECU	RITY							
WAGE BASE		:	\$176,100 EARNINGS LIMIT				Т	
MEDICARE			No Limit	Belo	w FRA		\$23,	400
COLA			2.5%	Read	ching FR	A	\$62,	160
FULL RETIREM	MENT A	GE						
BIRTH YEA	R		FRA	ВІ	RTH YE	AR		FRA
1943-54			66		1958		6	66 + 8mo
1955		6	66 + 2mo		1959		6	6 + 10mo
1956		6	66 + 4mo		1960+	67		67
1957		6	66 + 6mo					
PROVISIONAL	INCO	ME	М	FJ			SIN	GLE
0% TAXABLE			< \$32	2,000			< \$2	5,000
50% TAXABLE			\$32,000 -	- \$44,0	00	\$2	25,000	- \$34,000
85% TAXABLE			> \$44	1,000			> \$3	4,000
MEDICARE PR	REMIUM	IS & IF	RMAA SURCHA	RGE				
PART B PREM	IUM		\$185.00					
PART A PREM	IUM		Less than 30	Credi	ts: \$518	30	– 39 C	redits: \$285
YOUR 2023 M	IAGI W	AS:			١	RMAA :	SURCH	IARGE:
MFJ		S	NGLE		P.A	RT B		PART D
\$212,000 or le	ess	\$	106,000 or less	5		-		-
\$212,001 - \$2	66,000	\$	106,001 - \$133	3,000	\$7	74.00		\$13.70
\$Z1Z,UU1 - \$Z			100 001 +16=				\$35.30	
\$266,001 - \$3	34,000	\$	133,001 - \$167	,000				
			133,001 - \$16 <i>7</i> 167,001 - \$200			95.90		\$57.00
\$266,001 - \$3	00,000	\$,000	\$2	95.90 06.90		\$57.00 \$78.60

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RETIREMENT PLANS					
ELECTIVE DEFERRALS (401	(K), 403((B), 457)			
Contribution Limit				\$23,500	
Catch Up (Age 50+)	\$7,500				
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)				\$11,250	
403(b) Additional Catch Up	(15+ Ye	ears of Service)		\$3,000	
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION	PLAN				
Limit Per Participant				\$70,000	
SIMPLE IRA					
Contribution Limit		\$16,500 (\$17,600, if e	ligible for	10% increase)	
Catch Up (Age 50+)		\$3,500 (\$3,850, if elig	ible for 10	% increase)	
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)		\$5,250 (\$5,775, if elig	ible for 10	% increase)	
SEP IRA					
Maximum % of Comp (Adj. Net Earnings If Self–Employed) 25%					
Contribution Limit \$70,00				\$70,000	
Minimum Compensation				\$750	
TRADITIONAL IRA & ROTH	IRA CO	NTRIBUTIONS			
Total Contribution Limit			\$7,000		
Catch Up (Age 50+)			\$1,000		
ROTH IRA ELIGIBILITY					
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT			\$150,000 - \$165,000		
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT			\$236,00	0 - \$246,000	
TRADITIONAL IRA DEDUCT	ΓΙΒΙLΙΤΥ	(IF COVERED BY WOR	K PLAN)		
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT			\$79,000	- \$89,000	
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT				0 - \$146,000	
MFJ (IF ONLY SPOUSE IS C	OVERED))	\$236,00	0 - \$246,000	
EDUCATION TAX CREDIT I	NCENTI	VES			
	AMER	ICAN OPPORTUNITY	LIFETIM	E LEARNING	
AMOUNT OF CREDIT		0% of first \$2,000, % of next \$2,000	20% of f	irst \$10,000	
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT	\$80	0,000 – \$90,000	\$80,000	- \$90,000	

\$160,000 - \$180,000

MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT

UNIFORM LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for account owners who have reached their RBD or who have elected to be treated as their deceased spouse (if applicable). Not 10 years

To years	10 years younger.							
AGE	FACTOR	AGE	FACTOR					
73	26.5	89	12.9					
74	25.5	90	12.2					
75	24.6	91	11.5					
76	23.7	92	10.8					
77	22.9	93	10.1					
78	22.0	94	9.5					
79	21.1	95	8.9					
80	20.2	96	8.4					
81	19.4	97	7.8					
82	18.5	98	7.3					
83	17.7	99	6.8					
84	16.8	100	6.4					
85	16.0	101	6.0					
86	15.2	102	5.6					
87	14.4	103	5.2					
88	13.7							

SINGLE LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for certain beneficiaries of inherited accounts. This is an abbreviated version.

ed v	vhen spousal b		pplicable). Not s more than	AC	iΕ	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE
_	unger.			2	5	60.2	43	42.9	61	26.2
	FACTOR	AGE	FACTOR	20	5	59.2	44	41.9	62	25.4
	26.5	89	12.9	2	7	58.2	45	41.0	63	24.5
	25.5	90	12.2	28	3	57.3	46	40.0	64	23.7
	24.6	91	11.5	29	9	56.3	47	39.0	65	22.9
	23.7	92	10.8	30		55.3	48	38.1	66	22.0
	22.9	93	10.1	3:	1	54.4	49	37.1	67	21.2
	22.0	94	9.5	3	2	53.4	50	36.2	68	20.4
	21.1	95	8.9	3:	3	52.5	51	35.3	69	19.6
	20.2	96	8.4	34	4	51.5	52	34.3	70	18.8
	19.4	97	7.8	3	5	50.5	53	33.4	71	18.0
	18.5	98	7.3	30	5	49.6	54	32.5	72	17.2
	17.7	99	6.8	3	7	48.6	55	31.6	73	16.4
	16.8	100	6.4	38	3	47.7	56	30.6	74	15.6
	16.0	101	6.0	39	9	46.7	57	29.8	75	14.8
	15.2	102	5.6	4	0	45.7	58	28.9	76	14.1
	14.4	103	5.2	4	1	44.8	59	28.0	77	13.3
	13.7			4	2	43.8	60	27.1	78	12.6

ESTATE & GIFT TAX							
LIFETIME EXEMPTION	ON	TAX RATE			GIFT TAX ANNUAL EXCLUSION		
\$13,990,000		40)%	\$19,000			
HEALTH SAVINGS AC	COUN	IT					
60\/ED465			MINIMUM ANNUAL DEDUCTIBLE		MAY OUT OF BOCKET		
COVERAGE	CON	ITRIBUTION			MAX. OUT-OF-POCKET EXPENSE		
INDIVIDUAL	CON	\$4,300					
	CON		DEDUCTIBL		EXPENSE		

\$160,000 - \$180,000